



DATE: _____

Owner's Name: _____ Pet's Name: _____

Client Phone #-please be available at this number: _____ Alt. #: _____

INFORMED CONSENT FOR SURGERY AND/OR DENTAL PROCEDURE

1. Informed Consent.

It is your veterinarian's obligation to provide you with the information you need in order to decide whether to consent to the surgery or special procedure that your veterinarian has recommended. The purpose of this form is to verify that you have received this information and have given your consent to the surgery or special procedure recommended to you for your pet. You should read this form carefully and ask questions of your veterinarian so that you understand the operation or procedure before you decide whether or not to give your consent. If you have questions, you are encouraged and expected to ask them before you sign this form.

2. Standard Risks

All operations and procedures carry the risk of unsuccessful results, complications, injury or even death, from both known and unforeseen causes, and no warranty or guarantee is made as to result or cure. You have the right to be informed of:

- The nature of the operation or procedure, including other care, treatment or medications;
- Potential benefits, risks or side effects of the operation or procedure, including potential problems that might occur with the anesthesia to be used and during recuperation;
- The likelihood of achieving treatment goals (IE prognosis);
- Reasonable alternatives and the relevant risks, benefits and side effects related to such alternatives, including the possible results of not receiving care or treatment.

Except in cases of emergency, operations or procedures are not performed until you have had the opportunity to receive this information and have given your consent. You have the right to give or refuse consent to any proposed operation or procedure at any time prior to its performance.

3. Anesthesia/Surgical/Dental Risks

The following are general risks of anesthesia, surgery and dental procedures. You have been provided more detailed information sheets prior to the day of your procedure:

A. _____ Risks of anesthesia include, but are not limited to: Allergic reaction, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, regurgitation while under anesthesia (may cause irritation of the esophagus or sinus), irritation or damage to the trachea, worsening of cardiac disease, worsening of kidney or liver disease, and death. **If an issue arises under anesthesia, your pet may be treated with additional medication that may incur additional fees up to \$100.**

***SPECIAL NOTE FOR BRACHYCEPHALIC (SHORT-NOSE) BREEDS: Breeds such as English bulldogs and pugs are at increased risk for anesthesia due to their poor airway systems (known as brachycephalic syndrome). This can often be managed, although may include longer hospitalization or ICU care for recovery. However, in rare instances, these complications can lead to death.

B. _____ Some medical conditions, such as heart disease, kidney disease, or liver disease, can increase your pet's risk under anesthesia. Additional diagnostics have been recommended to further understand the extent of this possible risk. If you have not discussed diagnostics, please ask your veterinarian prior to signing this form.

C. _____ Risks of surgery include, but are not limited to, : bleeding (may or may not require blood transfusion), dehiscence (opening) of surgical sites (including internal sites), infection, blood clot formation, and death. For gastropexy sites, risk of infection or fistula formation is rare, but can occur.

D. ____ For laparoscopic ovariectomy (LOVE Spay), certain events, such as bleeding or abnormal anatomy, may require conversion to a traditional open spay. If there is time, the surgeon will call first, but some cases require this to be done urgently, in which case you will not receive a call first.

E. ____ Risks of dental procedures include, but are not limited to, : bleeding from the mouth or nose, Dehiscence (opening) of tooth extraction sites, and jaw fracture.

F. ____ In the case of extensive procedures (foreseen or unforeseen) or unforeseen complications from the procedure or anesthetic event, I understand that further treatments, diagnostics or transfer to a 24/7 care facility (PETS Urgent Care) may be recommended by my veterinarian. I also understand that these situations may incur further cost to me.

4. Dental Procedure Consent

____ I understand that for all dental procedures, the extent of dental disease cannot be fully assessed prior to a full charting of the teeth under anesthesia and appropriate dental x-rays. While a dental cleaning will be performed, extraction (removal) of teeth may also be required. I have been presented an estimate that reflects the expected amount of dental extractions. I understand that this may be an under- or over-estimation.

Please select one of the following:

Regardless of my estimate, **I request a phone call** once the extent of my pet's dental disease is determined under anesthesia in order to discuss the recommended extractions.

I authorize, **without a phone call**, the veterinarian to extract any teeth necessary **as long as it stays within my original estimate**

I authorize, **without a phone call**, the veterinarian to extract any teeth necessary, **even if it exceeds my original estimate.**

5. Estimate Consent

Please do whatever you deem necessary for the care of my pet, even if this exceeds my estimate

Please contact me if it is expected that my estimate will be exceeded by more than \$150

Please contact me if it is expected that my estimate will be exceeded by ANY amount. If you select options B or C, please make sure that you will be AVAILABLE by phone.

6. CPR Designation Consent

If an emergency occurs, including a life-threatening emergency, and I, nor my emergency contact can be reached, I authorize the doctor to do what s/he deems necessary for the care of my pet and agree to pay for such services. If circumstances arise or currently exist under which my pet has a cardiac or respiratory arrest (select one below):

I authorize CPR to attempt to save my pet's life (additional charges will apply)

I elect to not resuscitate my pet (DNR)

7. Your signature on this form indicates that:

- You have read and understand the information provided in this form;
- Your doctor has adequately explained to you the operation or procedure and the anesthesia set forth above, along with the risks, benefits, and the other information described above in this form;
- You have had a chance to ask your doctors questions;
- You have received all of the information you desire concerning the operation or procedure and the anesthesia; and
- You authorize and consent to the performance of the operation or procedure and the anesthesia.

Date: _____ Time: _____ AM PM

Client Signature: _____